

# PACE EE Class Lab Report

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## Title: Build a Simple LED Flasher

### Purpose

Build a circuit that causes an LED to flash periodically.

### Parts List

1 555 IC (integrated circuit)

Resistors: R1 – 4.7 k $\Omega$ ,

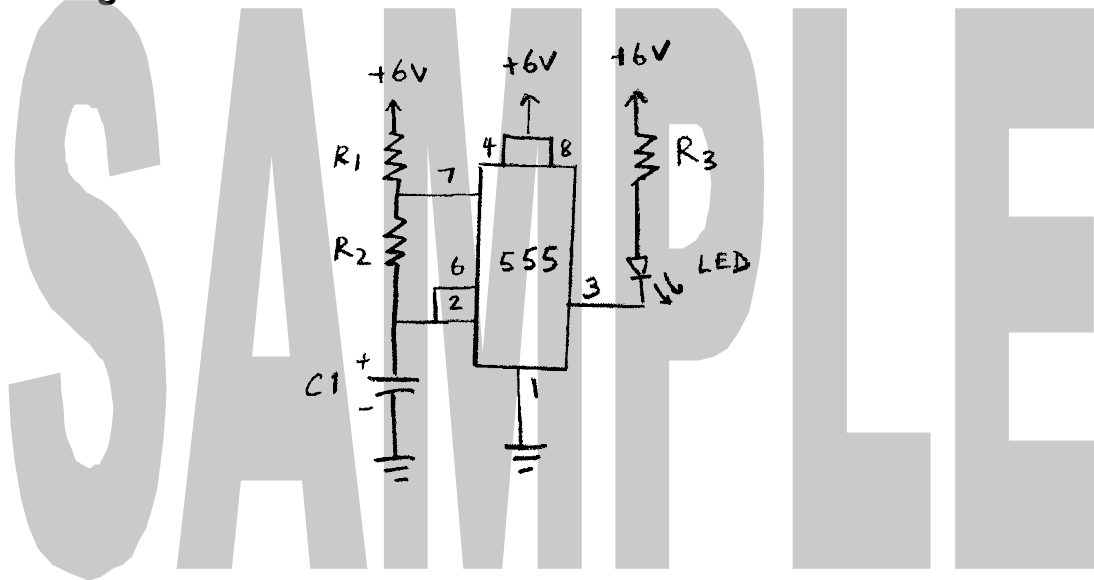
R2 – 10 k $\Omega$

R3 – 1 k $\Omega$

Capacitors: C1 – 10  $\mu$ F

1 LED

### Configuration



### Procedure

Built the above circuit. When the power is turned on the LED flashes about 3 times a second.

**Going further:** Replaced C1 with a 100  $\mu$ F capacitor. The LED in this case flashed about once every 2 seconds (1/2 times per second). The amount of time the LED was on for each flash was also much longer. Then replaced C1 with a 470  $\mu$ F capacitor. The LED in this case flashed about once every 8 seconds (1/8 times per second).

Added the buzzer to the circuit as illustrated below. The buzzer went off in sync with the LED flash.

## ***Analysis and Conclusion***

Learned about electronic circuit elements, how to build them, and how to test them. Observed that the capacitor controls the rate and duration of flashes. A higher capacitance causes longer flashes and a lower flash rate.

SAMPLE